Name $\qquad$ Physics Period $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Measure \& Math WS \#2H
Mrs. Nadworny

## Scientific Notation \& Order of Magnitude

Directions: Read online textbook pages 10-14 \& 22-25 and solve the following problems using correct scientific notation and dimensional analysis.

1. Which is a fundamental unit?
A) Watt
B) Volt
C) kilogram
D) Newton
2. Which is a derived unit?
A) meter
B) second
C) gram
D) meter per second
3. Which is NOT a derived unit?
A) kilogram
B) Joule
C) Newton
D) Tesla
4. Which unit contains a prefix?
A) millimeter
B) second
C) gram
D) Kelvin
5. Convert the following values in proper

|  | ...scientific notation. | $\ldots$ order of magnitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. $84,000 \mathrm{~m}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{4} \mathrm{~m}$ | $10^{5}$ |
| b. .000815 s | $8.15 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~s}$ | $10^{-3}$ |
| c. $26 \times 10^{4} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ | $10^{5}$ |

6. What is the approximate width of a person's little finger?
(A) $10^{0} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $10^{-1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}$
7. A high school physics student is sitting in a seat reading this question. The magnitude of the force with which the seat is pushing up on the student to support him is closest to
(A) 0 N
(B) 60 N
(C) 600 N
(D) $6,000 \mathrm{~N}$
8. What is the approximate mass of an automobile
(A) $10^{1} \mathrm{~kg}$
(B) $10^{2} \mathrm{~kg}$
(C) $10^{3} \mathrm{~kg}$
(D) $10^{4} \mathrm{~kg}$
9. Which measurement is closest to $1 \times 10^{-2}$ meter?
(A) diameter of an atom
(B) width of a student's finger
(C) length of a football field
(D) height of a school teacher
10. The diameter of an automobile tire is closest to
(A) $10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $10^{\circ} \mathrm{m}$
(C) $10^{1} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $10^{2} \mathrm{~m}$
11. The weight of a typical high school physics student is closest to
(A) 1500 N
(B) 600 N
(C) 120 N
(D) 60 N
12. The weight of a chicken egg is most nearly equal to
(A) $10^{-3} \mathrm{~N}$
(B) $10^{-2} \mathrm{~N}$
(C) $10^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$
(D) $10^{2} \mathrm{~N}$
13. The diameter of a United States penny is closest to
(A) $10^{0} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $10^{-1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}$
14. The length of a dollar bill is approximately
(A) $1.5 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $1.5 \times 10^{-1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $1.5 \times 10^{1} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $1.5 \times 10^{2} \mathrm{~m}$
15. What is the approximate diameter of an inflated basketball?
(A) $2 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $2 \times 10^{-1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $2 \times 10^{0} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $2 \times 10^{1} \mathrm{~m}$
16. The height of a 30 story building is approximately
(A) $10^{0} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $10^{1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $10^{2} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $10^{3} \mathrm{~m}$
17. The approximate length of an unsharpened No. 2 pencil is
(A) $2 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}$
(B) $2 \times 10^{-1} \mathrm{~m}$
(C) $2 \times 10^{0} \mathrm{~m}$
(D) $2 \times 10^{1} \mathrm{~m}$
